



The Impact and Influence of Gold Mining Activities Against Benefit Public

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A R Q I C L E I N F O

Keywords: Gold Mining, Benefits, Maslahat, Community

Received : ...

Revised : ...

Accepted : ...

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A B S T R A C T

Influence Activity Mining Gold To Community Benefit in Sungai Mas District, Aceh District West, and aims to find out gold mining practices by society viewed from the contract Which used between worker, token And owner land. Study This use approach qualitative and type of research is descriptive. Informants consist of land owners, toke, workers and community leaders. Data collection with technique interview, observation And documentation. Results study This show that practice mining gold in terms of the contract used between workers, toke and owners part of the land is in accordance with economic principles such as contract done in a manner direct between owner land, token And worker. The contract is carried out by a reasonable party, there is a consent granted, However seen from facet object Which diakad ie gold in surface earth Not yet can confirmed existence. Impact existence mining gold Not yet give benefit which is good for the community, because the community only enjoys it pleasure worldly just. However, existence mining gold for the benefit of society

INTRODUCTION

ISSN-E:

<https://journal.formosapublisher.org/index.php/ijabm>

Gold mining in Parenggean District is located in the river area. Development of gold mining in Parenggean District, Central Kalimantan, has had an impact on well-being public. Well-being public around seen with the opening of new jobs Which naturally will affect income public from results Which obtained Work as miner, Good become as token Which own land mine, public Which become worker in mining nor owner land location mining Which for rent For done. There are various form profession in activity mining gold Of course, the income earned also differ among toke, landowners and mine workers. Income the Also very determined with rate gold Which succeed obtained during processing (Observation, 28 December 2022). Not only in terms of economics from the opinion of working as miners, the existence of gold mining in Sungai District Mr This Also open field work public like opening trading small in form stall. Well-being social public Also seen with level education his family Which the more tall as well as ownership secondary needs in the form of motorbikes and even parts most people already have a car. Among the people around area mining Also seen exists opening field work like exists roadside stall Eat And drink, small stalls and even the emergence of various parking locations (Results Observation, December 28 2022).

According to Law Number 11 of 2009, regarding Community Welfare, is a condition of fulfilling needs material, spiritual, and social citizens in order to live decently and able to develop themselves, so they can implement social function. We can observe the law above that the measure of the level of well-being can be assessed from the ability of a person individuals or groups in an effort to meet material needs and his spirituality. Material needs we can relate to income that will later realize the need for food, clothing and boards.

The most important thing is the benefit of society Welfare is mainly related to income, due to several aspects from well-being House ladder depends on level income. Fulfillment of needs is limited by household income owned households, especially for those with low incomes. The more tall income House ladder so percentage income For food will be more reduced (Mother, 2011).

Various indicators of welfare about the community Also seen on worker Which involved in sector mining existing ones have impact to well-being public local Good in field social as well as the economy. This is indicated by the opening of the field jobs for the community ranging from adults, youth and even kids. Gold mining in Parenggean District at first it was done by the people traditionally, however along with the development of recent times began to use tool heavy For exploit gold river flows Which Formerly famous with that water clear.

The problem of the benefit of the people as the impact of the activity mining gold in Subdistrict Parenggean, is Still there is part miner Which do activity ignoring religious orders both personal nor social social. kindly personal part public No Again operate worship must Because Lots use up time in location mining even moment month Ramadan arrive part worker No fast with reason

work heavy. Activity religious like recitation routine in Subdistrict River Mr Also almost No held Again (Results Observation, December 28, 2022).

There is influence mining gold to benefit people especially in aspect well-being socioeconomic public supported by study earlier like Rahmawaty's research (2014) which says that change social public Tulabolo East Subdistrict Suwawa East Regency bones Bolango before And after exists mining is very different from the society that its life mediocre become prosperous. Study Setiana (2017) say that impact social Which generated consequence exists gold mining is the transition of people's jobs into gold miners, and the resulting economic impact is enhancement income public, whereas impact environment Which generated is damage land agriculture, happening flood or landslide And happening accident as well as death while carrying out mining activities. Sahrin (2008) in his study explained that the positive impact of the activity nickel mining on the socio-economic conditions of the community in Subdistrict Tinanggea that is: income public increase, increasing opportunities and employment opportunities for local people, Lots public Which open business small, increased assistance for the construction of public facilities (such as mosques, road, light lighting And means education), reduce unemployment rate, and increased spending on goods and services by public. Based on the background above, it becomes a formulation problem in this research is how influence activity mining gold to benefit public in Subdistrict parenggean East Kotawaringin Regency ?

LITERATURE REVIEWS

A. Understanding Activity Mining Gold

According to the Big Indonesian Dictionary (2005) activity is liveliness, activity. According to Nasution (2010), activity is liveliness physical And spiritual And both must connected. According to Darajat (2011), activity is doing something brought to direction development physical And spiritual. According to Sriyono (2011) activity is all activity Which implemented either physically or spiritually. According to Anton M. Mulyono (2001:26), activity It means "activity or liveliness". So all something Which done or activities Which happen good physical nor non-physical, is an activity.

In philosophy, activity is something connection special man with world, something process Which in his journey man produce return And transform natural, for he makes himself the subject of activity and phenomena natural object activity. In psychology, activity is A a concept that contains the meaning of individual functions in their interactions with surroundings (Damanik, 2008). From a number of definition on can taken conclusion that activity is do something Good Which associated with physical nor spiritual in the interaction with surrounding.

Mining is part or all of the stages of activity in framework study, processing And exploitation mineral Which covers investigation general, exploration, studies appropriateness construction, mining, processing And purification, transport And sale, as well as activity post mine (Constitution Number 4 year 2009). In Dictionary Big Language Indonesia (KBBI, 1990) Which meant with mine is dig (take) goods mine from in the ground. Then, Abrar (2004) states that effort mining on in fact is business taking material excavation from inside the earth.

Mining is Wrong One type activity Which do extraction mineral And material mine other from in the earth (activities to extract natural resources from within earth). Whereas mining is process taking material that can be extracted from the earth, and mines is a place or location where mining activities occur. In law positive Which meant with mining is part or all of the stages of activities in the framework of research, management and exploitation of minerals or coal which includes investigation general, exploration, studies appropriateness, construction, mining, management And purification, transport And sale, as well as activity post mine.

Mining is Wrong One type activity Which extract minerals and other mining materials from the earth, One of them is gold mining. Gold is Wrong One type material mine which has great economic value tall. Mining gold without permission (CHEST) is activity mining Which No have permission or illegal. Activity mining This done in a manner traditional, Which usually carried out by the people on the banks of the river by panning. However matter This Already done with machine jet And para miner wild also use chemicals (Zidny, 2013).

Wrong One type goods mine main is gold. Even Can say as backup riches something country. Gold made become jewellery with mark sell Which very tall. Even the price has never decreased and tends to keep going up. It is not uncommon for gold to be used as investment period long Because own opportunity Which Enough tall (Nandang, 2013).

Waste liquid processing ore gold generally contain various types of heavy metals including iron (Fe), Copper (Cu), Lead (Pb) and Zinc (Zn). the metal may originate from overburden stripping and processing activities processing (Prasetyo, 2013).

Process processing ore gold covers destruction, grinding, cyanidation, metal bonding to the carbon surface, release of metals from carbon bonds and removal of metals on cells. Product main is generated *bullions* (metal ingot) whereas product side is waste Which called *tailings* Which contain cyanide. Waste (*tailings*) will processed on part *tailings treatments* And *cyanide destruction plant* (Lesmanawati, 2005).

Tailings are waste mud remainder process cyanide Carbons in Leach (process dissolution gold And silver, which followed absorption by carbon active). Tailings are residue Which originate from remainder processing ore after target mineral main separated and usually consists of various size grain, that is: fraction sized sand, silt and clay. In mineralogy tailings can consists on various mineral such as silica, silicate iron, magnesia, sodium, potassium, And sulfide. of mineral- of these minerals, sulfides have chemically active properties and if touch with air will experience oxidation so that form salt characteristic sour And Genre sour contains a number of toxic metals such as As, Hg, Pb, and Cd Which can pollute or damage environment (Herman, 2006).

Miners are forms or stages which are in framework management, study, transport And sale activity after mine. According to Sukandarrumidi (2011) Mining is a business carried out by a person or body law And body business Which Where For take a mineral that aims to be utilized more for man. Mining activities are activities of searching and Also learn worthy nope material excavation the And also utilization material mineral nor For interest from company, the local community, as well government. On basically mining have characteristics, one of which is non-renewable (cannot be updated). Mining that has this characteristic is at a higher risk And business own impact environment Good physique and relatively higher social status as well exploitation commodity on generally. Mineral And coal is source Power natural Which mastered country, by therefore management must give mark plus for economy national To use reach prosperity And well-being people. For reach objective on, so management of mineral and coal mining must be based on benefit, fairness and balance, as well as alignment with the interests of the nation. So that is the basis of mining law namely article 33 of the Constitution of the Republic of Indonesia Year 1945, namely:

- (1) Paragraph (2) Important and dominant production branches wish many people's lives controlled by the state
- (2) Paragraph (3) Earth and water and the natural resources contained therein inside mastered by country And used For big people's prosperity.

Activity mining gold done by public with a number of stages, including:

a. Investigation General

Is an attempt to investigate the general geology or physics, in mainland waters or from air, all something with a view to determining the presence of the substance excavation on generally. On stage This usually will gave birth to the pros and cons that sparked the seeds of division in public.

b. Stages Exploration

Is the stage of all mining geological investigations For decide more thorough / thorough exists characteristic put material excavation. On stages This conflict between owner interest start open, on position This usually government start show partiality on company. Information Which the more intersection siur the more disturbing the public, cajoling, intimidating, to terror And the threat is increasing.

c. Stages Exploitation

Is a stage of the mining business with the intention to produce material excavation And take advantage of it. On stages This commencement destruction mountain, forest, river, and sea, process disposal waste tailings Which will poisoning water and food sources. At this stage also occurs mastery of natural resources, environmental pollution And process of impoverishment of the surrounding community.

d. Business Processing and Purification

On stage This processing For heighten quality material excavations as well as to utilize and obtain the elements contained in minerals. At this stage often found company mining or business people Which throw away results from extraction Which No useful become waste Which can threaten health And safety public around.

e. Business Sale

Is everything business selling minerals and results management /refining of minerals.

f. Classification Results Mine

In classification results mine, Ngadiran in Sulito (2011) explain permission business mining covers permission For utilise material

excavation mine Which characteristic extractives such as group A mining minerals, group B, and group C. There are many types of natural resource materials mine contained in Indonesia.

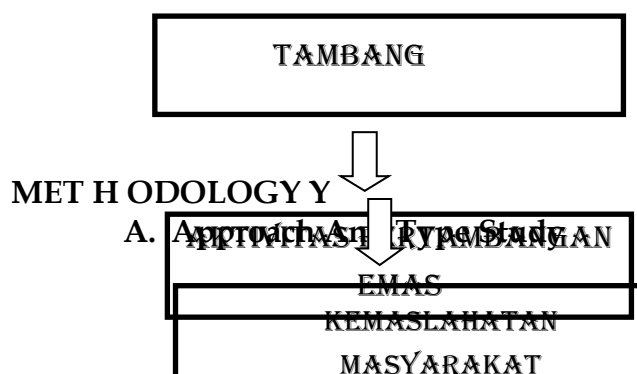
From that's all type material mine Which There is That in for become two class, that is as follows:

- (1) Group A strategic minerals, consisting of petroleum, asphalt, anthracite, rock coals, rock coals young, rock coals old, bitumen, liquid bitumen, solid bitumen, natural gas, earth wax, radium, thorium, uranium, and radioactive minerals other (between others are cobalt, nickel and tin).
- (2) Group B vital minerals, consisting of mercury, antimony, achlor, arsin, bauxite, iron, bismuth, cerium, gold, diamonds, chorm, manganese, silver, 30 plastic, rhutenium, zinc, copper, lead, titan/titanium, vanadium, wolfram, And ingredients metal other rarities (among others barite, sulphur, beryllium, fluorspar, bromine, koundum, cryolite, creolin, crystal, quartz, iodine, and zircom).

Based on the type of classification, mining activities consists of two types, namely mining activities carried out by body business Which appointed in a manner direct by country through Mining Authority (KP) and Contract of Work (KK), And mining Which done by people in a manner manuals. Activity mining by body business usually done by using more sophisticated technology resulting in results expected more with more time allocation efficient, whereas mining people is activity mining by using tools simple.

B. Framework Thinking

As for framework thinking or channel think in study this can be visualized as follows:



Approach Which worn in study This is approach qualitative. Bodgan And Taylor in Basrowi And Kelvin (2008), argues that a qualitative approach is a research procedure that produces descriptive data in the form of written words of people and observable behavior. The

choice of a qualitative approach in this study is due to: researchers utilize data from interviews, observations and documentation such as photos of gold mining activities and records daily para miner And token gold. It means No use the numbers from the questionnaire results. This approach is used also because the results of the research will be explained in the form descriptive words. Types of research used in research This is method descriptive that is as procedure solving the problem being investigated (a person, institution, community, etc.) others) at the present time based on the facts that appear, or as it is (Nawawi, 2007).

Based on opinion in on, so study descriptive is type study Which describe object study based on data and facts, and analyze it through the concepts draft Which has developed previously, with researcher as instrument in solve the problem. Therefore, in this study the researchers went directly to the location research and with the research results obtained in accordance with title researcher so researcher give description about influence activity mining gold to benefit public in Subdistrict Parenggean Regency East Kotawaringin.

B. Location Study

The research location is the place where the research is conducted. Anyway study This held in the District Parenggean Regency East Kotawaringin. The selection of this research location is based on results observation beginning that public local Still active do activity mining in a manner illegal, as well as song Which done has impact to public Good economy, nor social religion. However, impact the Also show exists level benefit Which No Again notice religious values.

C. object And Informant Study

The research object is the research target. Research objectives the No depends on title And topic study but in a manner concrete described in formula problem study (Bugin, 2011). As for Which become object study in study This is influence activity mining gold to benefit public in Subdistrict Parenggean Regency East Kotawaringin.

RESULTS

Mining gold Which done by public Parenggean District, Kotim Regency, has been started since long, even based on information various party practice mining gold This started since year 1980s. Practice mining in Parenggean District, Kotim Regency done by public local And para comer from outside Parenggean District, Kotim Regency. Mining gold This held by community illegally, meaning that this gold mine is without permission by the

government, this is as said by Mr. Ali Hasyimi as one of the village heads in Parenggean District, Kotim Regency, namely as following:

The gold mine managed by the people of Parenggean District, Kotim Regency, is a mine that does not have a license from government, However activity This Already done by society has long even been getting reprimand several times by the security of the level Regency.

From expression in on, so can is known that activity mining gold Which done by the people of Parenggean District, Kotim Regency, namely mine gold Which characteristic illegal and is not justified in statutory regulations apply. Various reprimand from party government in level regency And even province through party police No be heard by public local, even Keep going own For do activity mining in area Parenggean District, Kotim Regency.

Gold mining practices carried out by the community in Parenggean District, Kotim Regency, when viewed from an economic aspect then it can be explained in various aspects, especially the aspect of the contract Which done by owner land mine, para manager Which managing the land as well as workers who are used as wage laborers by the manager. There are three parties involved practice gold mine This said by Father Abdul Ihsan, one of the toke managers of gold mines in Parenggean District, Kotim Regency, ie as follows:

Party Which involved in practice mine gold in Parenggean District, Kotim Regency on average There is three party, ie land owner who provides the land for cultivation results gold, party token Which finance activity mining And para worker Which paid by second the previous party (Interview : Mr. Abdul Ihsan, 29 December 2022).

Expression in on, so can explained that in Gold mining activities in Parenggean District, Kotim Regency involve three parties, namely land owners, managers and workers. This matter of course because the three parties have entered into an agreement or work system contracts with each other. Agreement made in co-managing this gold mine, of course it shows exists contract Which done, Good between owner land with managers, managers with workers or workers with land owners. By Therefore, in this section the focus is on the contractual aspects between parties Which involved in activity mining gold in Parenggean District, Kotim Regency itself.

"Akad between Land Owners and managers in practice Mining Gold"

The first collaboration was established in mining practices gold in Parenggean District, Kotim Regency is between owner land mining with the manager who is willing to manage the land for gold digging. The contract took place between owner land with manager This started with kedang para the manager goes to the land owner's house to ask permission for his land can

be managed to become a gold mining area. This matter as said by Mr. Rudi as one owner land mining gold in Parenggean District, East Kotim Regency, ie as follows:

The land that I have around the river is currently cultivated by managers with a profit sharing system based on percent. I earn 20% without working while the rest is mastered by the manager and his workers as well as the rental of heavy equipment form Beko And etc become dependent manager (Interview : Mr. Rudi, 5 January 2023).

say in on show that in contract Which There is an agreement between the land owner and the manager binding related to the distribution of results obtained from excavation mining. Akad in profit sharing cooperation between investors the land owner leads to the type of *mudharabah contract* , namely the contract business cooperation between two parties on which is the first party called *sahib al-mal* provide whole capital And result divided by the land owner according to the agreement. This happens when owner land visited by party manager Which own capital For open business mining. Matter This like Which be delivered by Father Abdul Courtesy Wrong One token in Parenggean District, East Kotim Regency, namely as follows:

I start open land mining gold in Parenggean District, Kotim Regency since year 2010, moment get permission Work The same with Wrong a public owner land in Parenggean District, Kotim Regency. At first I went to his house and offered a job The same For stage excavation in Wrong One location owned by residents. The agreement is made verbally only. without exists information written Which tie (Interview : Father Abdul Ihsan , 29 December 2022).

The information above shows that the contract is intertwined between done in a manner oral Which its nature tie with distribution results Which obtained in a manner percentage between manager with land owners. The above information is then corroborated by reveal one of land owner, ie as following:

I moment give permission to party manager land mine in land Which I have stage a number of agreement with token the, like provision tool by token Alone, person Which employed And capital other. Whereas I as owner land only only receive a percent of the results obtained, namely 25% (Interview : Mr. Rudi, 5 January 2023).

Based on information in on, so can is known that the contract is carried out by the land owner with the manager as provider capital management belong in contract *mudharabah* Where agreement done in a manner direct stare the face of both parties without making a written statement but each other Work the same and trust from both party.

DISCUSSION

The information above shows that the agreement between toke with workers is also carried out directly by both parties, without the presence of witnesses in the contract. Contract from the second party This Also done without exists proof written, It means contract This Can separated When just by second party If No There is Again suitability of the distribution of results or salaries received by workers or worker performance that no longer makes toke feel satisfied over performance. Based on various information in on, so can it was concluded that the contract was carried out by the worker with a toke belonging to the ordinary contract or muzara'ah where the agreement between token with worker can end If Wrong One party No Again get profit of results Which managed.

" Influence Activity Mining Gold To Benefit Public "

The existence of gold mining in Parenggean District has brought benefits to society. It is marked with the fulfillment of various economic needs both needs primary in the form of groceries and so on, secondary needs and even tertiary which is characterized by having valuable items such as motorized vehicles and even cars in price capacity Which tall. Apart from that the impact this gold mining has made social welfare of the gold miners in the District Parenggean Also belong Good. Matter This be marked with the education level of the miners' children is almost on average going to school starting from elementary, high school, high school and even one of them There is who are up to undergraduate level S-1 and S-2. Which First is to fulfill personal needs with lawful assets, prevent him from humiliation, begging, and keep hands to be on top. Therefore for every community trying utilise sources experience nor source Power natural Which available For fulfil needs his life. Management source Power natural mine must still guard balance And sustainability natural, Because damage source Power natural mine by man will Lots one influence Which arise Good influence positive nor influence negative. Like the gold mining in Parenggean District which is mined And managed by local community.

Mining gold Which located in Subdistrict Parenggean is a gift from God that must be utilized for prosperity and welfare of society. But in

reality mining gold This Already raises influence negative to condition environment form damage forest And pollution water from mining waste.

According to the economics of gold mining in Subdistrict Deep parenggean activities No in accordance with principle economy Sharia Because consequence Which caused like damage environment And growth, since exists mining This remove One interest general that is utilization source Power water Where before exists gold mining, the people of Parenggean District are famous part the people utilise river as place look for fish and other necessities of life. Influence mining gold to benefit society is not only in terms of material but also in terms of spiritual where people have been negligent with their work so that forget will obligation Which must fulfilled like Salat five time And recitation Which held in village often in leave.

The people in Sungai Mas District, before there is an opening mining land the average gold has work as farmer ricefield, planters, breeder, Employee Country Civil And trader. Presence mining gold in in the midst of the people of Sungai Mas Sub-District has had an impact to opening field work, especially in aspect petty trading, being a gold miner, parking and workshop motorcycle for miner. Matter This as Which put forward by father Ramliadi, as follows:

I see since exists mining gold in area Subdistrict Parenggean This has Lots open field work for public specifically public Which unemployment, especially For child- child young Which Can Work as miner, Then Which have skill special Can Also open field work Alone like workshop motorcycle, roadside stall And etc. Then moms House ladder can also open small stalls and sell foods such as cakes and other snacks. Before moms the only profession as Mother House ladder And Which Work only husband (Interview : Father Ramliadi, 5 January 2023).

Information in on show that existence gold mining has had a good impact on welfare in aspect economy public local, Where since there is a gold mining land for the people of Sungai District Mr has active For increase economy his family with selling throughout road around going

to location mining. Information in on supported by expression Mother Sharimah Wrong One inhabitant Subdistrict Parenggean, as following:

During exists mining gold in here I Already own work as seller rice, cigarette And other snacks for the miners. Whereas before I was just at home waiting for my husband I bring need daily from results garden. Even before the existence of gold mining in the District Parenggean This I often Work help husband I in ricefield And in garden (Interview : Mother Sharimah, 5 January 2023).

The expression above explains that the impact of existence mining gold for opening field work among the people of Sungai Mas District, especially in the aspect trading in throughout road going to area mining the. Based on information in on can explained that existence mining gold in Subdistrict Parenggean have a positive impact on the lives of local people especially in the economic field. Most of society unemployment moment This Already own work as part of the gold miners. Selian works as a miner gold, part public Also got a job as a parking attendant and construction worker in build various necessity means And infrastructure necessity mining like making make road towards mining, blender for mining and Bobbin

"Influence Negative Mining Gold To Life Community Economy"

The existence of this gold mining has also had an impact to economy public. It means one side public obtained great fortune, because every dig that done get seed gold, However part public Which thirsty will profit from mining gold This has spent a lot of capital, but not all of the excavation locations get gold not even found at all, so large capital issued does not come back again (Interview : Father Fauzi, January 5, 2021).

"Influencer Negative Mining Gold To Life Community Social"

Existence mining gold Also give impact negative for social life Parenggan district. Impact life social the form rise status social part public miner so that in life socialize, para miner Which success with Mine in social life to be respected by the community others, especially workers who are employees on site mine hers (Interview : Father Abdul Courtesy, 31 December 2022).

Influence social Which shaped negative in circles public as consequence exists mining is start disappeared life social socialize like work together cooperate and others etc. This is due in large part para

miner Already utilise whole time For working as a gold miner (Interview : Mr T Jarot, 29 December 2022).

CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION

results study And discussion can concluded as follows namely Practice mining gold by public in Parenggean District reviewed from Agreement Which used between workers, Managers and owner land part Already in accordance with principle economy sharia like contract done in a manner direct between owner land, token And worker. the agreement is made by a reasonable party, there is consent granted, but in terms of the object in the contract, namely gold on the surface of the earth can not be ascertained its existence. Therefore the contract between workers, managers and land owners in practice gold mining in Parenggean District is not in accordance with economic principles sharia.

SUGGESTIONS

Hopefully further research will be better and more useful.

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